

# THE ANNALS AND MAGAZINE OF NATURAL HISTORY

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LXIII.—“*A List of the Type-Species of the Genera and Subgenera of the Formicidæ.*” By HORACE DONISTHORPE, F.Z.S., F.R.E.S., &c.

(Concluded from p. 688.)

PSAMMOMYRMA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 43.  
(Subgenus of *Dorymyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomini.*)

Type: *Dorymyrmex planidens* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Mendoza, Argentine.

PSEUDAPHOMOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53.  
(Synonym of *Aphomomyrmex* Emery, 1899. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmecini.*)

Type: *Aphomomyrmex emeryi* Ashmead, 1905, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality: Manilla.

PSEUDOATTA Gallardo, 1916, Ann. Mus. Buenos Aires, xxviii. p. 320. (Subfamily: *Myrmecinæ*; Tribe: *Attini.*)

Type: *Pseudoatta argentina* Gallardo, 1916, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Argentine.

PSEUDOCOLOBOPSIS Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 249. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini.*)

Type: *Camponotus macrocephalus* Emery, 1894, 4.  
(Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**PSEUDOCRYPTOPONE** Wheeler, 1933. Amer. Mus. Noviat. No. 672, p. 12. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Cryptopone tenuis* Emery, 1900, ♂♀. (Wheeler, 1933.)

Type-locality : Insula Tamara.

**PSEUDOCYRTOMYRMA** Emery, 1921, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. liv. p. 18. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Polyrhachis revoili* Er. André, 1887, ♀. (Emery, 1921.)

Type-locality : Somaliland.

**PSEUDODICHTHADIA** Er. André, 1885, Spec. Hym. Eur. ii. p. 838, Suppl. (Synonym of *Labidus* Jurine, 1807. Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Ecitini*.)

Type : *Pseudodichthadia, incerta* Er. André, 1885, ♀ = *Formica cæca* Latreille 1802, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : (1) Tupataro, Guanajuato, Mexico ; (2) South America.

**PSEUDOLASIVUS** Emery, 1886, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxiv. p. 244. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Formica familiaris* F. Smith, 1860, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Makassar.

**PSEUDOMYRMA** Guérin, 1844, Iconogr. Rég. An. Ins. p. 427. (Subfamily : *Pseudomyrminæ* ; Tribe : *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type : *Formica gracilis* Fabricius, 1804, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : South America.

**PSEUDONOTONCUS** Clark, 1934, Mem. Nat. Mus. Victoria, viii. p. 64. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Melophorini*.)

Type : *Pseudonotoncus hirsutus* Clark, 1934, ♂♀. (Clark, 1934.)

Type-locality : Otway Ranges, Gellibrand.

**PSEUDOPODOMYRMA** Crawley, 1925, Ent. Record, xxxvii. p. 40. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Pseudopodomyrma clarki* Crawley, 1925, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Swan River, West Australia.

**PSEUDOPONERA** Emery, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 42. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera amblyops* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Emery, 1901.)  
Type-locality : Sumatra.

**PSEUDOSYPHINCTA** Arnold, 1916, Ann. S. Afric. Mus. xiv. p. 161. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Proceratiini*.)

Type : *Pseudosymphincta poweri* Arnold, 1916, ♀. (Arnold, 1916.)

Type-locality : Kimberley.

**PYRAMICA** Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 251. (Synonym of *Strumigenys* F. Smith, 1860. Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Pyramica gundlachi* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Cuba.

**RAPTIFORMICA** Forel, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 361. (Subgenus of *Formica* Linnaeus. Subfamily : *Formicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Formicini*.)

Type : *Formica sanguinea* Latreille, 1798, ♀. (Forel, 1913.)

Type-locality : Tulle, France.

**RHACHIOCREMA** Mann, 1919, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiii. p. 318. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)

Type : *Crematogaster (Rhachiocrema) wheeleri* Mann, 1919, ♀. (Mann, 1919.)

Type-locality : Malaita, British Solomons.

**RHINOMYRMEX** Forel, 1886, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxx. p. 192. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Camponitini*.)

Type : *Rhinomyrmex klærsii* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Sumatra.

**RHIZOMYRMA** Forel, 1893, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. p. 347. (Subgenus of *Acropyga* Roger. Subfamily : *Formicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type : *Acropyga (Rhizomyrma) göldii* Forel, 1893, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

**RHOGMUS** Shuckard, 1840, Ann. Nat. Hist. v. p. 323. (Subgenus of *Dorylus* Fabricius. Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylini*.)

Type : *Rhogmus fimbriatus* Shuckard, 1840, ♂. (Shuckard, 1840.)

Type-locality : Gambia.

RHOPALOMASTIX Forel, 1900, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xliv. p. 24.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Melissotarsini*.)

Type : *Rhopalomastix rothneyi* Forel, 1900, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality : Barrackpore, India.

RHOPALOMYRMEX Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 41.  
(Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Plagiolepidini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Rhopalomyrmex pygmaeus* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

RHOPALOPONE Emery, 1897, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova,  
xxxviii. p. 549. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ectatomm-  
mini*.)

Type : *Rhopalopone epinotalis* Emery, 1897, ♀♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality : Papua.

RHOPALOTHRIX Mayr, 1870, Sitz. Akad. Wiss. Wien, lxi.  
p. 415. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Rhopalothrix ciliata* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Wheeler,  
1911.)

Type-locality : Colombia.

RHOPTROMYRMEX Mayr, 1901, Ann. Naturh. Hofmus. Wien,  
xvi. p. 18. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Tetramoriini*.)

Type : *Rhoptromyrmex globulinodis* Mayr, 1901, ♀♂♂.  
(Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Cape Colony.

RHYTIDOPONERA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien,  
xii. p. 731. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ectatomm-  
mini*.)

Type : *Ponera arenoides* Le Guillou, 1841, ♀. (Emery,  
1911.)

Type-locality : Isles Solomon.

ROGERIA Emery, 1894, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxvi. p. 188.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Rogeria curvipubens* Emery, 1894, ♀♀. (Wheeler,  
1911.)

Type-locality : Isle of St. Thomas.

ROMBLONELLA Wheeler, 1935, Proc. New England Club,  
xv. p. 5. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Meranoplini*.)

Type : *Romblonella grandinodis* Wheeler, 1935, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality : Romblon Island, Philippines.

**ROSSOMYRMEX** Arnoldi, 1928, Zool. Anzeig. lxxv. p. 299.  
(Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Formicini*.)

Type : *Rossomyrmex proformicarum* Arnoldi, 1928, 4.  
(Arnoldi, 1928.)

Type-locality : Südostrussland.

**SANTSCHIELLA** Forel, 1916, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxiv. p. 434.  
(Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Santschiellini*.)

Type : *Santschiella kohli* Forel, 1916, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : St. Gabriel, Congo.

**SCROBOPHEIDOLE** Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 190.  
(Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ;  
Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Pheidole scrobifera* Emery, 1896, 4♀♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Jiménez, Costa Rica.

**SELENOPONE** Wheeler, 1933, Amer. Mus. Novit. delxxxii. p. 19.  
(Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera selenophora* Emery, 1900, ♀. (Wheeler, 1933.)

Type-locality : Lemien, New Guinea.

**SEMONIUS** Forel, 1910, In Schultze Forsch. Südafrika, iv. p. 21. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Semonius schultzei* Forel, 1910, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Khahla, Kalahari.

**SERICOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1865, Novara Reise, Form. p. 83.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Atlini*.)

Type : *Sericomyrmex opacus* Mayr, 1865, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

**SERVIFORMICA** Forel, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 361.  
(Subgenus of *Formica* Linnæus. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ;  
Tribe : *Formicini*.)

Type : *Formica fusca* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Forel, 1913.)

Type-locality : Europe.

**SHUCKARDIA** Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 702.  
(Synonym of *Alaopone* Emery, 1881. Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ;  
Tribe : *Dorylini*.)

Type : (1) *Dorylus atriceps* Shuckard, 1840, ♂=(2)  
*Alaopone abeillei* Er. André, 1885, ♀.

Type-locality : (1)=Gambia ; (2)=Oran, Algeria.

**SICELOMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 111. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Gesomyrmicini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Gesomyrmex corniger* Emery, 1891, ♀. (Wheeler, 1915.)

Type-locality : Sicilian Amber.

SIFOLINIA Emery, 1906-7, Rend. Accad. Sci. Bologna, p. 49. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Sifolinia lauræ* Emery, 1906-7, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Siena, Italy.

SIMA Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 178. (Synonym of *Tetraponera* F. Smith, 1852. Subfamily : *Pseudomyrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type : *Sima compressus* Roger, 1863, ♀ = *Pseudomyrma* ? *allaborans* Walker, 1860, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

SIMOPELTA Mann, 1922, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. lxi. p. 10. (Subgenus of *Belonopelta* Mayr. Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Belonopelta* (*Simopelta*) *jeckylli* Mann, 1916, ♀. (Mann, 1916.) Type-locality : Brazil.

SIMOPONE Forel, 1891, In Grandidier Hist. Nat. Phys. Madagascar, xx. p. 139. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe *Cylindromyrmecini*.)

Type : *Simopone grandidieri* Forel, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

SOLENOMYRMA Karawajew, 1935, Treubia, xv. p. 103. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenomyrmini*.)

Type : *Solenomyrma acanthina* Karawajew, 1935, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Zentralannam.

SOLENOPS Karawajew, 1930, Zool. Anz. xcii. p. 207. (Subgenus of *Solenopsis* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Solenopsis* (*Solenops*) *weyeri* Karawajew, 1930, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ambon.

SOLENOPSIS Westwood, 1841, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 87. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Solenopsis mandibularis* Westwood, 1841, ♀ = *Atta geminata* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : South America.

SOMMIMYRMA Menozzi, 1925, Atti. Soc. Nat. Mat. Modena (6), iii. p. 25. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Sommimyrmæ symbiotica* Menozzi, 1925, ♀ ergatoide ? (Menozzi, 1925.)

Type-locality : Monte Calvanella, Modena.

**SPALACOMYRMEX** Emery, 1889, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxvii. p. 489. (Synonym of *Centromyrmex* Mayr, 1866. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Spalacomyrmex feæ* Emery, 1889, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Burma.

**SPANIOPONE** Wheeler, 1914, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xxxiii. p. 11. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Proceratini*.)

Type : *Spaniopone haytiana* Wheeler, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Jacmel, Haiti.

**SPELÆOMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1922, Amer. Mus. Novit. xlv. p. 9. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Spelæomyrmex urichi* Wheeler, 1922, ♀. (Wheeler, 1922.)

Type-locality : Guacharo Cave, Trinidad.

**SPHÆROCREMA** Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)

Type : *Crematogaster kneri* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality : Gold Coast.

**SPHEGOMYRMEX** Imhoff, 1852, Verh. Naturf. Ges. Basel, x. p. 175. (Synonym of *Anomma* Shuckard, 1840. Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylini*.)

Type : *Dorylus nigricans* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Guinea.

**SPHINCTOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1866, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, vi. p. 895. (Subfamily : *Cerapachyinae* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Sphinctomyrmex stali* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

**STEGOMYRMEX** Emery, 1912, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvi. p. 100. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Stegomyrmex connectens* Emery, 1912, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Border between Peru and Bolivia.

**STEGOPHEIDOLE** Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 190.  
(Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ;  
Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Pheidole* (*Elasmopheidole*) *upeneci* Forel, 1913,  
4♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Java.

**STENAMMA** Westwood, 1840, Intro. Mod. Class. Ins. Suppl. ii.  
p. 83. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Stenamma westwoodi* (Stephens) Westwood, 1840,  
♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : England.

**STENOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.  
p. 711. (Subgenus of *Anochetus* Mayr. Subfamily :  
*Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Odontomachini*.)

Type : *Myrmecia emarginata* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Wheeler,  
1911.)

Type-locality : South America.

**STEREOMYRMEX** Emery, 1901, Deutsch. Ent. Zeitschr. p. 115.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Stereomyrmicini*.)

Type : *Stereomyrmex horni* Emery, 1901, ♀♂. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

**STICTOPONERA** Mayr, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii.  
p. 539. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Ponera coxalis* Roger, 1860, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

**STIGMACROSS** Forel, 1905, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlix. p. 179.  
(Nom. nov. for *Acrostigma* Forel, 1902, nec Emery, 1890.  
Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmelachistini*.)

Type : *Acantholepis* (*Aerostigma*) *froggatii* Forel, 1902,  
♀♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Bong-Bong, New South Wales.

**STIGMATOMMA** Roger, 1859, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. iii. p. 250.  
(Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Amblyoponini*.)

Type : *Stigmatomma denticulatum* Roger, 1859, ♀.  
(Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Europe.

**STIGMOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 95.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Tetramoriini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Stigmomyrmex venustus* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Wheeler,  
1911.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.



**STIPHROMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Ges. Physik. Königsb. lv. p. 67. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmicini*.)  
Fossil.

Type : *Stigmomymex robustus* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

**STREBLOGNATHUS** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 716. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera æthiopica* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : South Africa.

**STRONGYLOGNATHUS** Mayr, 1853, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, iii. p. 389. (Nom. nov. for *Myrmus* Schenck, 1853, nec Hahn, 1832. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Tetramoriini*.)

Type : *Myrmus emarginatus* Schenck, 1833, ♀♀♂ = *Eciton* ? *testaceum* Shenck, 1852, ♀♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Nassau.

**STRUMIGENYS** F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Ent. i. p. 71. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Strumigenys mandibularis* F. Smith, 1860, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : St. Paul, Brazil.

**SYLLOPHOPSIS** Santschi, 1915, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, lxxxiv. p. 259. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Monomorium modestum* Santschi, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Natal.

**SYMBIOMYRMA** Arnoldi, 1930, Zool. Anz. xci. p. 267. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmicini* ?)

Type : *Symbiomyrma karavajevi* Arnoldi, 1930, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Zmiév, Kharkov Area, Eastern Ukraine.

**SYMMYRMICA** Wheeler, 1904, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xx. p. 3. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Symmyrmica chamberlini* Wheeler, 1904, ♀♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Salt Lake City, Utah.

**SYMPHEIDOLE** Wheeler, 1904, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xx. p. 7. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Sympheidole elecebra* Wheeler, 1904, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Boulder, Colorado.

**SYNSOLENOPSIS** Forel, 1918, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. lii. p. 155. (Subgenus of *Solenopsis* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Solenopsis* (*Synsolenopsis*) *bruchii* Forel, 1918, ♀ = *Solenopsis bruchiella* Emery, 1922, nec *bruchii* Forel, 1912. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Cordoba.

**SYNTAPHUS** Donisthorpe, 1920, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 84. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Syntaphus wheeleri* Donisthorpe, 1920, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1920.)

Type-locality : Oligocene of Gurnet Bay, Isle of Wight.

**SYNTERMITOPONE** Wheeler, 1936, Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts Sci. lxxi. p. 169. (Subgenus of *Termitopone* Wheeler. Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera commuta* Roger, 1860, ♂. (Wheeler, 1936.)

Type-locality : South America.

**SYSCIA** Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 19. (Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Cerapachyinae* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Syscia typhla* Roger, 1861, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

**SYSPHINCTA** Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 175. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Proceratiini*.)

Type : *Sysphincta micrommata* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : South America.

**TALARIDRIS** Weber, 1941, Ann. Ent. Soc. Amer. xxxiv. p. 184. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Talaridris mandibularis* Weber, 1941.)

Type-locality : Trinidad.

**TANÆMYRMEX** Ashmead, 1905, Canad. Ent. p. 384. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica longipes* Gerstaecker, 1858, ♂. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality : Mosambique.

**TAPINOLEPIS** Emery, 1925, Gen. Ins. Fasc. clxxxiii. p. 18. (Subgenus of *Anoplolepis* Santschi. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type : *Anoplolepis tumidula* Emery, 1915, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Erythrea.

TAPINOMA Förster, 1850, Hym. Stud. i. p. 43. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini.*)

Type : *Tapinoma collina* Förster, 1850, ♀♀ = *Formica erratica* Latreille, 1798, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : (1) Siebengeberge & Boppard ; (2) Brive, France.

TAPINOPTERA Santschi, 1925, Eos, i. p. 348. (Subgenus of *Tapinoma* Förster. Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini.*)

Type : *Tapinoma vexatum* Santschi, 1920, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Tangier, Morocco.

TECHNOMYRMEX Mayr, 1872, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, ii. p. 147. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini.*)

Type : *Technomyrmex strenua* Mayr, 1872, ♀♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Borneo.

TEMNOTHORAX Mayr, 1861, Europ. Form. p. 68. (Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini.*)

Type : *Myrmica (Leptothorax) recedens* Nylander, 1856, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : France.

TERATANER Emery, 1912, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvi. p. 103. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini.*)

Type : *Atopomyrmex foreli* Emery, 1900, ♂♂. (Emery, 1912.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

TERMITOPONE Wheeler, 1936, Proc. Amer. Acad. Sci. Arts, lxxi. p. 159. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini.*)

Type : *Ponera lævigata* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Wheeler, 1936.)

Type-locality : Ega, Brazil.

TETRAMORIUM Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 423. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Tetramorini.*)

Type : *Formica cæspitum* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Girard, 1879.)

Type-locality : Europe.

**TETRAMYRMA** Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 767.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Tetramorini*.)

Type : *Dilobocondyla (Tetramyrma) braunsi* Forel, 1912,  
♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Willowmore, Cape Colony.

**TETRAPONERA** F. Smith, 1852, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (2), ix.  
p. 44. (Subfamily : *Pseudomyrminæ* ; Tribe : *Pseudo-*  
*myrmini*.)

Type : *Tetraponera atrata* F. Smith, 1852, ♀ = *Eciton*  
*nigrum* Jerdon, 1851, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Bombay.

**TETROGMUS** Roger, 1857, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. i. p. 10.  
(Synonym of *Tetramorium* Mayr, 1855. Subfamily : *Myr-*  
*micinæ* ; Tribe : *Tetramorini*.)

Type : *Tetrogmus caldarius* Roger, 1857, ♀♀ = *Myrmica*  
*simillima* F. Smith, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : (1) Banana House, Rauden. (2) Green-  
house, Glanville's Wotton, Dorset.

**THAUMATOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien,  
xxxvii. p. 530. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Thaumato-*  
*myrmicini*.)

Type : *Thaumatomyrmex mutilatus* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality : St. Catharina, South America.

**THERYELLA** Santschi, 1921, Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Afric. Nord.  
xii. p. 68. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Lepthoracini*.)

Type : *Theryella myops* Santschi, 1921, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Rabat, Morocco.

**THLIPSEPINOTUS** Santschi, 1928, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. Ivi.  
p. 483. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily :  
*Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus claripes* Mayr, 1876, ♀. (Santschi,  
1928.)

Type-locality : Queensland.

**TINGIMYRMEX** Mann, 1926, Psyche, xxxiii. p. 104. (Subgenus  
of *Strumigenys* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe :  
*Dacetini*.)

Type : *Strumigenys (TingimyrmeX) mirabilis* Mann, 1926,  
♀. (Mann, 1926.)

Type-locality : Huachi Beni, Bolivia.

**TOMOGNATHUS** Mayr, 1861, Eur. Form. p. 56, nec Dixon,  
1850 = *Harpagoxenus* Forel, 1893. (Subfamily : *Myrmi-*  
*cinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracinae*.)

Type: *Myrmica sublævis* Nylander, 1849, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Kuusamo, Finland.

TRACHYMESOPUS Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 84.  
(Subgenus of *Euponera* Forel. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*;  
Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Formica stigma* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality: South America.

TRACHYMYRMEX Forel, 1893, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxvii.  
p. 600. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily:  
*Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Atta septentrionalis* McCook, 1880, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Island Hights, Toms River, United States.

TRACHYPHEIDOLE Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France,  
p. 190. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily:  
*Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidole bicornis* Forel, 1899, u. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality: Panama.

TRANOPELTA Mayr, 1866, Sitz. Ber. Akad. Wiss. Wien, liii.  
p. 514. (Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Tranopelta gilva* Mayr, 1866, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Colombia.

TRANOPELTOIDES Wheeler, 1922, Amer. Mus. Novit. xlviii.  
p. 10. (Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Tranopelta huberi* Forel, 1907, ♀. (Wheeler, 1922.)

Type-locality: Surinam.

TRAPEZIOPELTA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.  
p. 715. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera maligna* F. Smith, 1861, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Menado, Celebes.

TRICHOMELOPHORUS Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 71.  
(Subgenus of *Melophorus* Lubbock. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*;  
Type: *Melophorini*.)

Type: *Melophorus hirsutus* Forel, 1902, ♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Mackay, Queensland.

TRICHOMYRMEX Mayr, 1865, Novara Reise, Form. p. 19.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Trichomyrmex rogeri* Mayr, 1865, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

TRICHOSCAPA Emery, 1869, Ann. Acc. Aspir. Nat. Napoli (2), ii. p. 24. (Synonym of *Cephaloxys* F. Smith, 1864. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Trichoscapa membranifera* Emery, 1869, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Italy.

TRIGLYPHOTHRIX Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxiv., C. R. p. 106. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Tetramorini*.)

Type: *Triglyphothrix walshi* Forel, 1890, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Bengal.

TRIGONOGASTER Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxiv. p. 109. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Trigonogaster recurvispinosa* Forel, 1890, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Poona.

TURNERIA Forel, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 419. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Turneria bidentata* Forel, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mackay, Queensland.

TYPHLLATTA F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. ii. p. 79. (Subgenus of *Aenictus* Shuckard. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Typhlatta laeviceps* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

TYPHLOMYRMEX Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 736. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Typhlomyrmex rogenhoferi* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Amazonenstromes.

TYPHLOPONE Westwood, 1839, Introd. Class. Ins. ii. p. 219. (Subgenus of *Dorylus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Dorylini*.)

Type: *Typhlopone fulva* Westwood, 1839, ♀. (Emery, 1895.)

Type-locality: not given. (North African species.)

TYPHLOTERAS Karawajew, 1925, Konowia, iv. p. 128. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Typhloteras hamulatum* Karawajew, 1925, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sumatra.

**VEROMESSOR** Forel, 1917, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. li. p. 235.  
(Subgenus of *Novomessor* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Aphænogaster andrei* Mayr, 1886, ♂. (Emery, 1921.)

Type-locality: California.

**VITICOLA** Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Subfamily: *Pseudomyrminae*; Tribe: *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type: *Sima tessmanni* Stitz, 1910, ♀. (Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality: Alen, West Africa.

**VOLLENHOVIA** Mayr, 1855, Novara Reise. Form. p. 21.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Vollenhovia punctatostriata* Mayr, 1855, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Java, Borneo.

**WADEURA** Weber, 1939, Ann. Ent. Soc. Amer. xxxii. p. 102.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Wadeura guianensis* Weber, 1939, ♀. (Weber, 1939.)

Type-locality: British Guiana.

**WASMANNIA** Forel, 1883, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. p. 383.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Ochetomyrmicini*.)

Type: *Tetramorium* ? *auropunctatum* Roger, 1863, ♀♂♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

**WHEELERIA** Forel, 1905, Rev. Suisse Zool. xlix. p. 171. Nom. præoc. Tutt, 1895. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Wheeleria santschii* Forel, 1905, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Kairouan.

**WHEELERIELLA** Forel, 1907, Inter. Sc. Rev. Geneva, iv. p. 145. In Esperanto. (Nom. nov. for *Wheeleria* Forel, 1905, nec Tutt, 1895. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Wheeleria santschi* Forel, 1905, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Kairouan.

**WHEELERIMYRMEX** Mann, 1922, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. lxi. p. 29. (Subgenus of *Megalomyrmex* Forel. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Megalomyrmex silvestrii* Wheeler, 1909, ♀. (Mann, 1922.)

Type-locality: Cordoba, Mexico.

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**WHEELERIPONE** Mann, 1919, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiii. p. 282. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini.*)

Type : *Wheeleripone albiclava* Mann, 1919, ♀. (Mann, 1919.)

Type-locality : Ysabel ; Fulakora, British Solomons.

**WILLOWSIELLA** Wheeler, 1934, Proc. Californ. Acad. Sci. (S. 4), xxi. p. 174. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Meranoplini.*)

Type : *Willowsiella dispar* Wheeler, 1934, ♀. (Wheeler, 1934.)

Type-locality : Bellona Island, Solomons.

**XENHYBOMA** Santschi, 1919, Bol. Soc. Hispan. Hist. Nat. xix. p. 405. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini.*)

Type : *Xenhyboma mystes* Santschi, 1919, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Teneriffe.

**XENOMETRA** Emery, 1917, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 96. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Cardiocondylini.*)

Type : *Xenometra monilicornis* Emery, 1917, ♀ = *Cardiocondyla emeryi* Emery, 1904, ♀, nec Forel, 1881. ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Isle St. Thomas, Antilles.

**XENOMYRMEX** Forel, 1884, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xx. p. 369. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini.*)

Type : *Xenomymex stollii* Forel, 1884. ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Guatemala.

**XEROMYRMEX** Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini.*)

Type : *Formica salomonis* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality : Egypt ; Arabia ; Palestine.

**XIPHOCREMA** Forel, 1913, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxxvi. p. 80. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini.*)

Type : *Crematogaster tetracantha* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Emery, 1922.)

Type-locality : New Guinea.

**XIPHOMYRMEX** Forel, 1887, Mitt. Schweiz. Ent. Ges. vii. p. 385. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Tetramorini.*)



Type : *Tetramorium (Xiphomyrmex) kelleri* Forel, 1887,  
♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

XIPHOPELTA Forel, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 108.  
(Subgenus of *Ponera* Latreille. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ;  
Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera (Xiphopelta) arnoldi* Forel, 1913, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Bulawayo, Rhodesia.

XYMMER Santschi, 1914, Boll. Lab. Zool. Scuola Portici, viii.  
(Subgenus of *Stigmatomma* Roger. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ;  
Tribe : *Amblyoponini*.)

Type : *Stigmatomma (Xymmer) muticum* Santschi, 1914,  
♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ibadan, Nigeria.

ZACRYPTOCERUS Ashmead, 1905, Canad. Ent. p. 384. (Sub-  
family : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Cryptocerini*.)

Type : *Cryptocerus multistrigus* F. Smith, ♀ (*lapsus*  
*calami*) = *Cryptocerus clypeatus* Fabricius, 1804, ♀.  
(Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality : South America.

ZASPHINCTUS Wheeler, 1918, Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts Sci.  
liii. p. 219. (Subgenus of *Eusphinctus* Emery. Subfamily :  
*Cerapachyinæ* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Sphinctomyrmex turneri* Forel, 1900, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality : Mackay, Queensland.

ZATAPINOMA Wheeler, 1928, Proc. New Engl. Zoo. Club, x.  
p. 20. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Zatapinoma annandalei* Wheeler, 1928, 4♀.  
(Wheeler, 1928.)

Type-locality : Barkuda Island, Chilka Lake, Madras  
Presidency.

ZEALLEYELLA Arnold, 1922, Ann. S. Afric. Mus. xiv. p. 579.  
(Synonym of *Anoplolepis* Santschi, 1914. Subfamily :  
*Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type : *Formica custodiens* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (By  
present designation.)

Type-locality : Port Natal.